

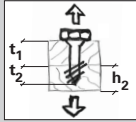
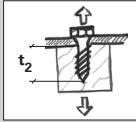
Timber to Timber and Steel to Timber Connections

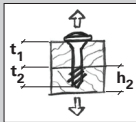
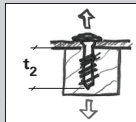
WF

WFD WFO WFR



Axial Capacity

WFD System	Fastener Length	Thread Length	Characteristic Withdrawal Capacity Timber to Timber Connection (Pull-through of the Head)		Characteristic Withdrawal Capacity Steel to Timber Connection (Pull-out of the Thread) $t_2 \geq l_{ef}$	
	l in mm	l_{ef} in mm				
WFD-T-H12-8xL $t_1 \geq 30$ mm	70	49	$R_{ax,k} = 2,10$ kN if $t_2 \geq 32$ mm			
	80	54				
	100	65				
	120	84				
	140					
	160	100				
	l					
400						
WFD-T-H15-10xL $t_1 \geq 40$ mm	100	65	$R_{ax,k} = 3,76$ kN if $t_2 \geq 40$ mm			
	120	84				
	140	108				
	160					
	180					
	200	125				
	l					
400						
WFD-T-H17-12xL $t_1 \geq 80$ mm	120	84	minimum penetration depths not kept			8,97
	140	100	$R_{ax,k} = 4,83$ kN if $t_2 \geq 48$ mm and $h_2 \geq 80$ mm			
	160					
	180	125				
	200					
	220					
	240	144				
	l					
400						

WFO System	Fastener Length	Thread Length	Characteristic Withdrawal Capacity Timber to Timber Connection (Pull-through of the Head or Pull-out of the Thread)		Characteristic Withdrawal Capacity Steel to Timber Connection (Pull-out of the Thread) $t_2 \geq l_{ef}$					
	l in mm	l_{ef} in mm					$R_{ax,k}$ in kN			
WFO-T-S20-8xL $t_1 \geq 30$ mm	80	54	$R_{ax,k} = 2,74$ kN if $t_2 \geq 32$ mm							
	100		Pull-out of the thread is decisive, see column on the right →							
	120									
	140	84	$R_{ax,k} = 7,04$ kN if $t_2 \geq 84$ mm							
	160									
	180						100			
	l									
400										
WFO-T-S25-10xL $t_1 \geq 40$ mm	100	60					Pull-out of the thread is decisive, see column on the right →			5,70
	120	100					Pull-out of the thread is decisive, see column on the right →			
	140									
	160									
	l									
	400									

Entire fastener range see following pages.

According to EN 1995-1-1:2004 + AC:2006 + A1:2008 and ETA-12/0373.

True for solid timber with a characteristic density of 350 kg/m^3 (C24) if the angle between fastener and grain is minimum 45° and maximum 90° . Reduce values between 0° and 45° !

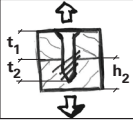
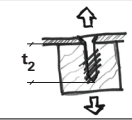
Keep the minimum headside penetration length t_1 and the minimum pointside penetration length t_2 as well as when indicated the minimum member thickness h !

Keep the minimum distances to the unloaded edge $a_{4,c}$ (see lateral capacity)!

This table is meant as a tool for pre-design. The responsibility for the use and the suitable application of the tables remain with the user. No guarantee for correctness can be given. For further inquiries the SFS consultants are at your disposal.

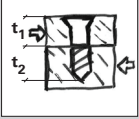
All calculations must be verified and signed off by the planner in charge before the work is performed.

Axial Capacity

WFR System $t_1 \geq 24$ mm	Fastener Length	Thread Length	Characteristic Withdrawal Capacity Timber to Timber Connection (Pull-through of the Head)		Characteristic Withdrawal Capacity Steel to Timber Connection (Pull-out of the Thread) $t_2 \geq l_{ef}$		
	l in mm	l_{ef} in mm					$R_{ax,k}$ in kN
WFR-T-T20-4xL	50	30	$R_{ax,k} = 1,09$ kN if $t_2 \geq 24$ mm			1,72	
	60	35					2,00
	70						
WFR-T-T20-4,5xL	50	29	$R_{ax,k} = 1,43$ kN if $t_2 \geq 24$ mm			1,74	
	60	34				2,03	
	70	39				2,33	
	80	44				2,63	
WFR-T-T25-5xL	80	47	$R_{ax,k} = 1,46$ kN if $t_2 \geq 24$ mm			3,20	
	90						
	100	55				3,74	
	110	65				4,42	
	120						
WFR-T-T30-6xL	70	39	$R_{ax,k} = 2,10$ kN if $t_2 \geq 27$ mm			3,04	
	80	48				3,74	
	90	48				4,21	
	100	54				4,99	
	110	64					
	l						
	300						

Entire fastener range see following pages. Keep the remarks on the bottom of page 2!

Lateral Capacity

		WFD			WFO		WFR				
		8	10	12	8	10	4	4,5	5	6	
Diameter d in mm											
The angle α of the load to the grain must be equal in both timber members (otherwise calculate for $\alpha = 90^\circ$).	$\alpha = 0^\circ$	Minimum penetration length t_{min} in mm	50	60	70	50	60	30	35	40	50
		Minimum distance to the unloaded edge $a_{4,c}$ in mm	24	30	36	24	30	12	14	15	18
		Characteristic load-carrying capacity $F_{v,Rk}$ in kN including rope effect	3,57	4,90	6,76	4,14	5,41	0,95	1,18	1,39	2,01
	$\alpha = 90^\circ$	Minimum penetration length t_{min} in mm	60	70	90	60	70	30	35	40	50
		Minimum distance to the loaded edge $a_{4,t}$ in mm	32	40	48	32	40	28	32	50	60
		Characteristic load-carrying capacity $F_{v,Rk}$ in kN including rope effect	3,06	4,23	5,80	3,71	4,74	0,95	1,18	1,39	2,01

Entire fastener range see following pages.

According to EN 1995-1-1:2004 + AC:2006 + A1:2008 and ETA-12/0373.

True for single shear connections in solid timber with a characteristic density of 350 kg/m^3 (C24) if the fastener is set perpendicular to the grain.

Keep the required penetration length in each of the timber members! Thus the fastener must be at least twice as long as the minimum penetration length t_{min} !

This table is meant as a tool for pre-design. The responsibility for the use and the suitable application of the tables remain with the user. No guarantee for correctness can be given. For further inquiries the SFS consultants are at your disposal.

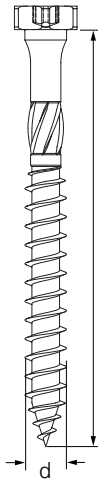
All calculations must be verified and signed off by the planner in charge before the work is performed.

WF Fastening System

A comprehensive range for timber to timber and steel to timber connections

WFD-T-H12-8 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 8 mm
Drive: TORX® T30 / hex H12



WFD-T-H15-10 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 10 mm
Drive: TORX® T40 / hex H15

WFD-T-H17-12 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 12 mm
Drive: TORX® T40 / hex H17

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 40
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 50
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 60
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 70
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 80
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 100
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 120
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 140
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 160
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 180
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 200
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 220
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 240
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 260
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 280
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 300
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 320
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 340
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 360
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 380
WFD - T - H12 - 8 x 400

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

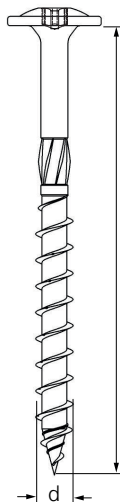
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 60
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 70
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 80
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 100
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 120
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 140
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 160
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 180
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 200
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 220
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 240
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 260
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 280
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 300
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 320
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 340
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 360
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 380
WFD - T - H15 - 10 x 400

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 60
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 80
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 100
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 120
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 140
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 160
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 180
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 200
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 220
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 240
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 260
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 280
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 300
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 320
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 340
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 360
WFD - T - H17 - 12 x 380

WFO-T-S20-8 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 8 mm
Drive: TORX® T40



WFO-T-S25-10 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 10 mm
Drive: TORX® T50

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 80
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 100
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 120
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 140
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 160
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 180
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 200
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 220
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 240
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 260
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 280
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 300
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 320
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 340
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 360
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 380
WFO - T - S20 - 8 x 400

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 100
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 120
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 140
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 160
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 180
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 200
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 220
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 240
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 260
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 280
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 300
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 320
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 340
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 360
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 380
WFO - T - S25 - 10 x 400

WF Fastening System

A comprehensive range for timber to timber and steel to timber connections

WFR-T-T20-4 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 4 mm
Drive: TORX® T20

WFR-T-T20-4,5 x L

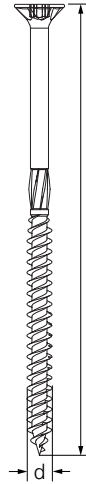
Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 4,5 mm
Drive: TORX® T20

WFR-T-T25-5 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 5 mm
Drive: TORX® T25

WFR-T-T30-6 x L

Material: Carbon steel
Coating: zinc electroplating
Diameter: 6 mm
Drive: TORX® T30



Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 20
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 25
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 30
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 35
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 40
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 45
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 50
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 60
WFR - T - T20 - 4 x 70

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 20
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 25
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 30
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 35
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 40
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 50
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 60
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 70
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 80
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 90
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 100
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 110
WFR - T - T25 - 5 x 120

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 20
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 25
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 30
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 35
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 40
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 45
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 50
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 60
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 70
WFR - T - T20 - 4,5 x 80

Fastener Range				
Type	Material	Drive	Diameter	Length
	T = carbon steel		d in mm	l in mm

WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 50
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 60
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 70
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 80
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 90
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 100
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 110
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 120
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 130
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 140
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 150
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 160
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 180
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 200
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 220
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 240
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 260
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 280
WFR - T - T30 - 6 x 300

All calculations have to be checked and approved by the responsible planner ahead of execution. The user is responsible to assure compliance with all applicable laws and regulations.

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